

Social sciences in times of change:
Human rights facing contemporary challenges



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**WSGE University of Applied Sciences
in Józefów, Poland**

SOCIAL SCIENCES IN TIMES OF CHANGE: HUMAN RIGHTS FACING CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES

**NAUKI SPOŁECZNE W CZASACH PRZEŁOMU:
PRAWA CZŁOWIEKA WOBEC WYZWAŃ
WSPÓŁCZESNOŚCI**

EDITED BY: IWONA FLOREK & MAGDALENA SITEK & KSENOFON KRISAFI



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EDITED BY

Dr. Iwona Florek
Prof. dr habil. Magdalena Sitek
Prof. Ksenofon Krisafi

SCIENTIFIC REVIEW

Dr habil. Agnieszka Łukaszczuk-Walter
VIZJA University in Warsaw, Poland
Prof. dr habil. Maciej Serowaniec
Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń, Poland

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COVER DESIGN BY

Iwona Wójcicka

DESIGN, TYPESETTING

Grzegorz Wójcicki

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INTRODUCTION

The social sciences define the role of the human being in the world, attributing to them not only the functions of a biological entity but also those of a thinking being, acting on the basis of certain norms and principles. In today's world, marked by a crisis of religion, values, and humanitarianism, it must be continually emphasized that a person should be guided not only by their own benefit and convenience but also by the duties arising from respect for the dignity of others. This collective monograph addresses these challenges, presenting not only a contemporary picture of Polish society but also a diagnosis of the European community in the context of threats to humanitarianism resulting from the overinterpretation of individual rights and freedoms at the expense of the common good.

This work provides an in-depth analysis of diverse aspects of human rights across multiple dimensions. The subsequent chapters discuss how the judiciary protects fundamental rights, how human rights are conceptualized in canon law, and how they are implemented in international law, diplomacy, and in the context of the protection of children's rights, including the right to family life. Furthermore, the monograph pays particular attention to the utilitarian dimension, showing science in the service of humanity, illustrated by examples such as the fight against cancer, the role of women in the STEM sector, and the work of teachers in crisis intervention. The authors also address issues related to climate governance, with reference to the harmonization of Albanian and European law in the field of environmental protection, as well as the role of citizens in this process. The complexity of social issues, labor rights—taking into account the fact that, although labor law remains within the domain of national law, a certain level of protection of fundamental rights, such as the principle of equal treatment,

should nevertheless be ensured at a comparably high level, as in the case of workers' rights in Albania – as well as relations within the platform economy and the labor market, along with other social rights, is also subject to thorough analysis. The purpose of this study is to provide comprehensive material that will contribute to a better understanding of the dynamic relationship between the individual and society in the pursuit of a just and sustainable world.

Human rights constitute the foundation of fundamental rights, guaranteeing the dignity and freedoms of every individual and ensuring their protection within the legal system. In ethics and organizational culture, these rights shape the principles of justice, equality, and respect for dignity in the workplace and institutions. Social rights, including labor rights, safeguard working conditions, fair remuneration, and social security, forming an essential element in the realization of human rights. Civilizational challenges arising from technological development, such as artificial intelligence and digital surveillance, necessitate the adaptation of regulations and practices to effectively protect human rights in this new reality. The present publication addresses these issues, providing a valuable source of knowledge for students, scholars engaged with human rights in the context of the rapid development of technology, as well as legal practitioners.

Editors